

以下の各文の（ ）内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ（A）～（D）のうちから一つ選びなさい。

1. David held me () the arm and wouldn't let me go.
(A) to (B) at (C) for (D) by
2. Mark was late for the test. If only he'd caught an earlier train, he () in time.
(A) would arrive (B) would have arrived
(C) could arrive (D) will have arrived
3. () I know is using a smartphone these days.
(A) Most people (B) Almost everyone
(C) The majority (D) Many people
4. There is not enough cake for everyone at the party, so some people will have to eat cookies ().
(A) then (B) anyway (C) instead (D) though
5. There are some differences between the American English () most of you learned in school and British English.
(A) what (B) when (C) where (D) which
6. The sound quality of these MP3 files, () not perfect, is not that bad.
(A) however (B) while (C) despite (D) even
7. Many of the apples () in Japan come from Nagano Prefecture.
(A) that consumed (B) which consumed
(C) are consumed (D) consumed
8. The musical Les Miserables () on Broadway since 1990.
(A) has performed (B) is performed
(C) was performed (D) has been performed
9. () the damage caused by the typhoon, the trains are still running.
(A) Although (B) However (C) In spite of (D) Because of
10. Naomi has succeeded in business () by her efforts, but more by luck.
(A) not all (B) not as
(C) not only (D) not so much
11. You can leave work early today on () that you work later tomorrow.
(A) situation (B) condition (C) requirement (D) promise
12. Ellen asked me to come to a party at her house, but I had to () her invitation. I'm just too busy right now.
(A) decline (B) deny (C) excuse (D) regret

